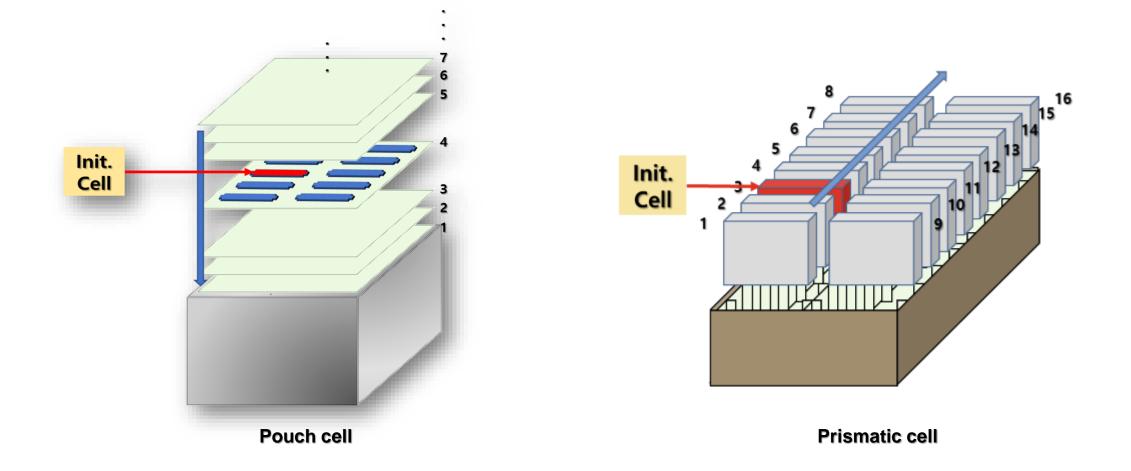
Classification test results with packaging

2023. 12. KOREA

Example of test set-up



* The arrangement of cells within the packaging may vary depending on the type of cell.

Test results

| | Cell Type | Package specification (Material) | Cell quantity/ 1 package | TR (Target cell) | TP (Adjacent cells) | External Fire | External Smoke | Max. Temperature (°C, Package) | Classification |
|---|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| 1 | Pouch (3.65 V 75 Ah) | Outside: Aluminum | 40 EA | Ο | O (TR : 4 Cells) | x | Х | 26.5 ℃ (No increase) | 7 |
| | | Inside: ABS+PP | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Pouch (3.65 V 55.6 Ah) | Outside: Aluminum | 500 EA | Ο | Х | x | О | 22 °C | 3 |
| | | Inside: ABS+PP | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Pouch (3.65 V 55.6 Ah) | Outside: Aluminum | 500 EA | Ο | Х | х | Ο | 22 ℃ | 3 |
| | | Inside: ABS+PP | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Pouch (3.65 V 55.6 Ah) | Outside: Paper Box | 18 EA | Ο | O (TR : 18 Cells) | О | О | 660 ℃ | 8 |
| | | Inside: PET | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Prismatic (3.65 V 112 Ah) | Outside: Paper Box | 16 EA (full) | Ο | х | х | 0 | N.A. | 3 |
| | | Inside: PET | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Cylindrical (3.65 V 5 Ah) | Outside: Paper Box | 9 EA (part, 9/130) | 0 | O (TR : 1 Cells) | Ο | Ο | N.A. | 8 |
| | | Inside: PP | | | | | | | |



Before





Before

No TP(smoke only)

Conclusion

- 1. After conducting the TP test on the battery cells in the packaging, it was demonstrated that there is feasibility in establishing the classification level.
- 2. TP hazard depend on the separation distance between cells, packaging material, cell type and arrangement in the package, such as laying down, upright, vertical or horizontal arrangement.
- 3. There was no external fire and TP when packaging materials were noncombustible(#2, #3 test) or distance between cells was maintained(#5 test).